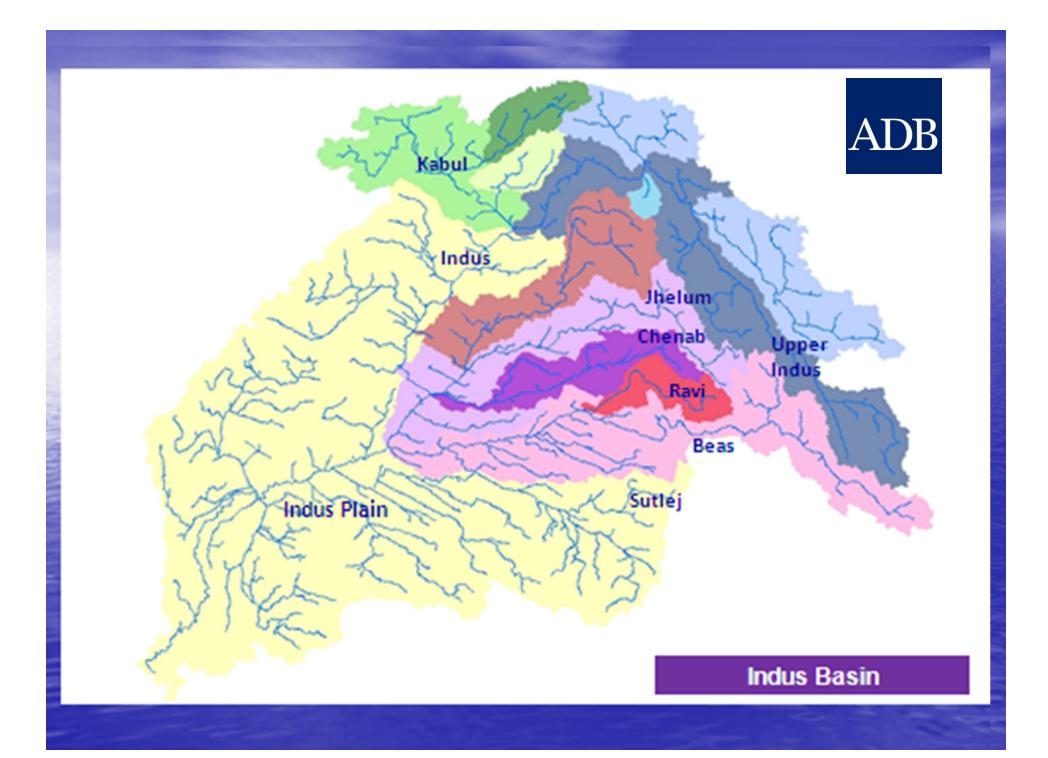


MAINSTREAMING ADAPTATION IN WATER AND ENERGY SECTORS IN INDUS BASIN PAKISTAN FOR CLIMATE SMART INVESTMENTS

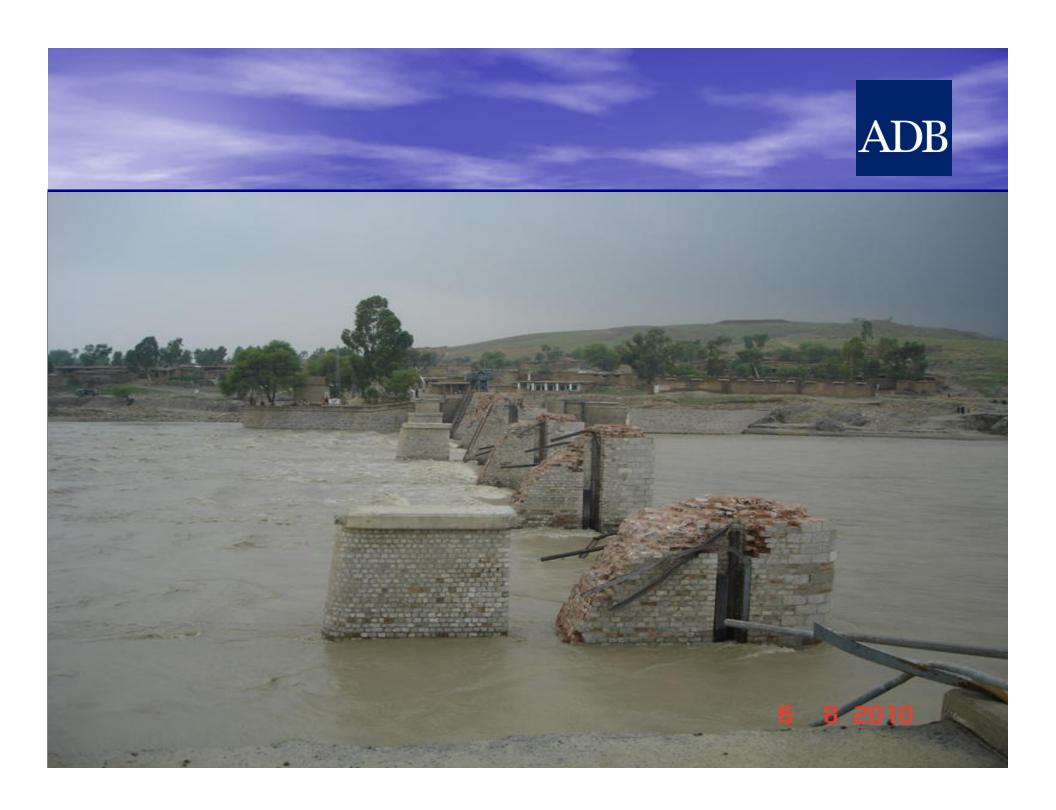


HOW CLIMATE CHANGE IMPACTS RIVER FLOWS IN INDUS BASIN

ADB

- VARIATION IN GLACIAL MELT RATE, and
- CHANGING RAINFALL PATTERNS, INTENSITY AND DURATION
 EFFECT PEAK DISCHARGE, VOLUME, AND DURATION





Fundamental Questions



- Are investments safe?
- Can projects sustain?
- Can projects remain productive?
- Can existing projects be made climate-proof?
- How future investments could be made climate-proof?

ADB's Technical Assistance

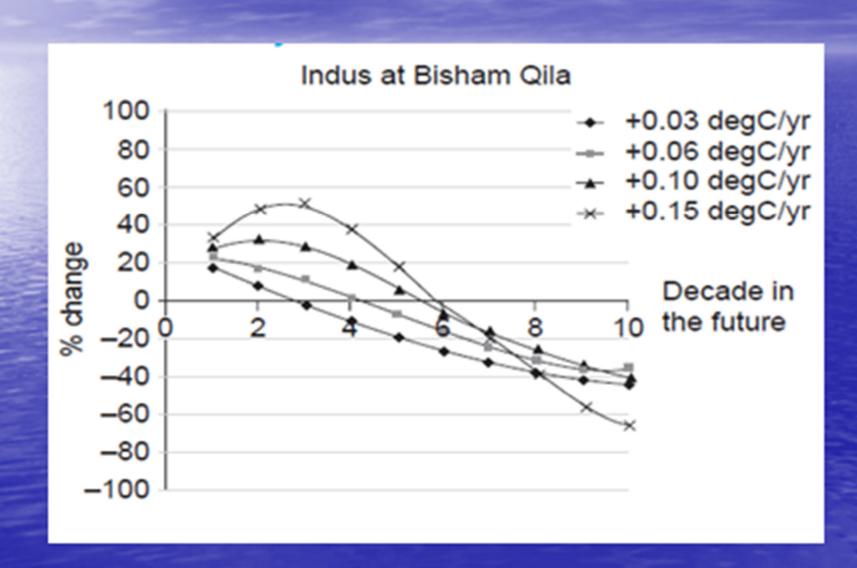


Glacial Melt and Downstream Impacts on Indus-Dependent Water Resources and Energy (2009)

- Identify knowledge gaps, and
- Suggest measures for ADB/host country operations to adapt to climate change

Flow Patterns





Proposed Priority Interventions for Indus Basin-Pakistan



- ➤ Temperature Runoff Modeling for correlating river flows with temperature
- ► Rainfall Runoff Modeling for correlating river flows with rainfall
- Forecast River Flows under various scenarios
- ➤ Generate 50 Years River Flow Data Series for various locations in the basin

How will this data help

ADB

- Planners, Designers, Decision Makers will know:
- Productive potential (MW of Power, BCM of Water etc.), and
- Maximum possible flood peaks, under climate change scenario.
- TO plan investments; design size, capacity and safety features of the projects